



Exercises

Find the domain of each rational expression. See Example 1.

1. $\frac{x+3}{x-6}$

2. $\frac{2x-4}{x+7}$

3. $\frac{3x+7}{(4x+2)(x-1)}$

4. $\frac{9x+12}{(2x+3)(x-5)}$

5. $\frac{12}{x^2+5x+6}$

6. $\frac{3}{x^2-5x-6}$

7. $\frac{x^2-1}{x+1}$

8. $\frac{x^2-25}{x-5}$

9. $\frac{x^3-1}{x-1}$

10. **Concept Check** Use specific values for x and y to show that in general, $\frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y}$ is not equivalent to $\frac{1}{x+y}$.

Write each rational expression in lowest terms. See Example 2.

11. $\frac{8x^2+16x}{4x^2}$

12. $\frac{36y^2+72y}{9y^2}$

13. $\frac{3(3-t)}{(t+5)(t-3)}$

14. $\frac{-8(4-y)}{(y+2)(y-4)}$

15. $\frac{8k+16}{9k+18}$

16. $\frac{20r+10}{30r+15}$

17. $\frac{m^2-4m+4}{m^2+m-6}$

18. $\frac{r^2-r-6}{r^2+r-12}$

19. $\frac{8m^2+6m-9}{16m^2-9}$

20. $\frac{6y^2+11y+4}{3y^2+7y+4}$

21. $\frac{x^3+64}{x+4}$

22. $\frac{y^3-27}{y-3}$

Find each product or quotient. See Example 3.

23. $\frac{15p^3}{9p^2} \div \frac{6p}{10p^2}$

24. $\frac{8r^3}{6r} \div \frac{5r^2}{9r^3}$

25. $\frac{2k+8}{6} \div \frac{3k+12}{2}$

26. $\frac{5m+25}{10} \div \frac{6m+30}{12}$

27. $\frac{x^2+x}{5} \cdot \frac{25}{xy+y}$

28. $\frac{y^3+y^2}{7} \cdot \frac{49}{y^4+y^3}$

29. $\frac{4a+12}{2a-10} \div \frac{a^2-9}{a^2-a-20}$

30. $\frac{6r-18}{9r^2+6r-24} \div \frac{4r-12}{12r-16}$

31. $\frac{p^2-p-12}{p^2-2p-15} \cdot \frac{p^2-9p+20}{p^2-8p+16}$

32. $\frac{x^2+2x-15}{x^2+11x+30} \cdot \frac{x^2+2x-24}{x^2-8x+15}$

33. $\frac{m^2+3m+2}{m^2+5m+4} \div \frac{m^2+5m+6}{m^2+10m+24}$

34. $\frac{y^2+y-2}{y^2+3y-4} \div \frac{y^2+3y+2}{y^2+4y+3}$

35. $\frac{x^3+y^3}{x^3-y^3} \cdot \frac{x^2-y^2}{x^2+2xy+y^2}$

36. $\frac{x^2-y^2}{(x-y)^2} \cdot \frac{x^2-xy+y^2}{x^2-2xy+y^2} \div \frac{x^3+y^3}{(x-y)^4}$

37. $\frac{xz-xw+2yz-2yw}{z^2-w^2} \cdot \frac{4z+4w+xz+wx}{16-x^2}$

38. $\frac{ac+ad+bc+bd}{a^2-b^2} \cdot \frac{a^3-b^3}{2a^2+2ab+2b^2}$

39. **Concept Check** Which of the following rational expressions is equivalent to -1 ? In choices A, B, and D, $x \neq -4$, and in choice C, $x \neq 4$. (Hint: There may be more than one answer.)

- A. $\frac{x-4}{x+4}$ B. $\frac{-x-4}{x+4}$ C. $\frac{x-4}{4-x}$ D. $\frac{x-4}{-x-4}$

40. Explain how to find the least common denominator of several fractions.

Perform each addition or subtraction. See Example 4.

41. $\frac{3}{2k} + \frac{5}{3k}$

42. $\frac{8}{5p} + \frac{3}{4p}$

43. $\frac{1}{6m} + \frac{2}{5m} + \frac{4}{m}$

44. $\frac{8}{3p} + \frac{5}{4p} + \frac{9}{2p}$

45. $\frac{1}{a} - \frac{b}{a^2}$

46. $\frac{3}{z} + \frac{x}{z^2}$

47. $\frac{5}{12x^2y} - \frac{11}{6xy}$

48. $\frac{7}{18a^3b^2} - \frac{2}{9ab}$

49. $\frac{17y+3}{9y+7} - \frac{-10y-18}{9y+7}$

50. $\frac{7x+8}{3x+2} - \frac{x+4}{3x+2}$

51. $\frac{1}{x+z} + \frac{1}{x-z}$

52. $\frac{m+1}{m-1} + \frac{m-1}{m+1}$

53. $\frac{3}{a-2} - \frac{1}{2-a}$

54. $\frac{4}{p-q} - \frac{2}{q-p}$

55. $\frac{x+y}{2x-y} - \frac{2x}{y-2x}$

56. $\frac{m-4}{3m-4} - \frac{5m}{4-3m}$

57. $\frac{4}{x+1} + \frac{1}{x^2-x+1} - \frac{12}{x^3+1}$

58. $\frac{5}{x+2} + \frac{2}{x^2-2x+4} - \frac{60}{x^3+8}$

59. $\frac{3x}{x^2+x-12} - \frac{x}{x^2-16}$

60. $\frac{p}{2p^2-9p-5} - \frac{2p}{6p^2-p-2}$

Simplify each expression. See Example 5.

61. $\frac{1 + \frac{1}{x}}{1 - \frac{1}{x}}$

62. $\frac{2 - \frac{2}{y}}{2 + \frac{2}{y}}$

63. $\frac{\frac{1}{x+1} - \frac{1}{x}}{\frac{1}{x}}$

64. $\frac{\frac{1}{y+3} - \frac{1}{y}}{\frac{1}{y}}$

65. $\frac{1 + \frac{1}{1-b}}{1 - \frac{1}{1+b}}$

66. $\frac{2 + \frac{2}{1+x}}{2 - \frac{2}{1-x}}$

67. $\frac{\frac{1}{a^3+b^3}}{\frac{1}{a^2+2ab+b^2}}$

68. $\frac{\frac{1}{x^3-y^3}}{\frac{1}{x^2-y^2}}$

69. $\frac{m - \frac{1}{m^2-4}}{\frac{1}{m+2}}$

70. $\frac{\frac{y}{y^2-9} + \frac{1}{y+3}}{\frac{1}{y+3}}$

71. $\frac{\frac{3}{p^2-16} + p}{\frac{1}{p-4}}$

72. $\frac{\frac{6}{x^2-25} + x}{\frac{1}{x-5}}$

73. $\frac{\frac{y+3}{y} - \frac{4}{y-1}}{\frac{y}{y-1} + \frac{1}{y}}$

74. $\frac{\frac{x+4}{x} - \frac{3}{x-2}}{\frac{x}{x-2} + \frac{1}{x}}$

75. $\frac{\frac{1}{x+h} - \frac{1}{x}}{h}$

76. $\frac{\frac{-2}{x+h} - \frac{-2}{x}}{h}$

77. $\frac{\frac{1}{(x+h)^2+9} - \frac{1}{x^2+9}}{h}$

78. $\frac{\frac{2}{(x+h)^2+16} - \frac{2}{x^2+16}}{h}$