

R4 Exercises (pages 38-40)

1. $12(m + 5)$
3. $8k(k^2 + 3)$
5. $xy(1 - 5y)$
7. $-2p^2q^4(2p + q)$
9. $4k^2m^3(1 + 2k^2 - 3m)$
11. $2(a + b)(1 + 2m)$
13. $(r + 3)(3r - 5)$
15. $(m - 1)(2m^2 - 7m + 7)$
17. The completely factored form is $4xy^3(xy^2 - 2)$.
19. $(2s + 3)(3t - 5)$
21. $(m^4 + 3)(2 - a)$
23. $(p^2 - 2)(q^2 + 5)$
25. $(2a - 1)(3a - 4)$
27. $(3m + 2)(m + 4)$
29. prime
31. $2a(3a + 7)(2a - 3)$
33. $(3k - 2p)(2k + 3p)$
35. $(5a + 3b)(a - 2b)$
37. $(4x + y)(3x - y)$
39. $2a^2(4a - b)(3a + 2b)$
41. $(3m - 2)^2$
43. $2(4a + 3b)^2$
45. $(2xy + 7)^2$
47. $(a - 3b - 3)^2$
49. (a) B (b) C (c) A (d) D
51. $(3a + 4)(3a - 4)$
53. $(x^2 + 4)(x + 2)(x - 2)$
55. $(5s^2 + 3t)(5s^2 - 3t)$
57. $(a + b + 4)(a + b - 4)$
59. $(p^2 + 25)(p + 5)(p - 5)$
61. $(2 - a)(4 + 2a + a^2)$
63. $(5x - 3)(25x^2 + 15x + 9)$
65. $(3y^3 + 5z^2)(9y^6 - 15y^3z^2 + 25z^4)$
67. $r(r^2 + 18r + 108)$
69. $(3 - m - 2n)(9 + 3m + 6n + m^2 + 4mn + 4n^2)$
71. B
73. $(x - 1)(x^2 + x + 1)(x + 1)(x^2 - x + 1)$
74. $(x - 1)(x + 1)(x^4 + x^2 + 1)$
75. $(x^2 - x + 1)(x^2 + x + 1)$
76. additive inverse property (0 in the form $x^2 - x^2$ was added on the right.); associative property of addition; factoring a perfect square trinomial; factoring a difference of squares; commutative property of addition
77. They are the same.
78. $(x^4 - x^2 + 1)(x^2 + x + 1)(x^2 - x + 1)$
79. $9(7k - 3)(k + 1)$
81. $(3a - 7)^2$
83. $(m^2 - 5)(m^2 + 2)$
85. $(2b + c + 4)(2b + c - 4)$
87. $(x + y)(x - 5)$
89. $(m - 2n)(p^4 + q)$
91. $(2z + 7)^2$
93. $(10x + 7y)(100x^2 - 70xy + 49y^2)$
95. $(5m^2 - 6)(25m^4 + 30m^2 + 36)$
97. $9(x + 2)(3x^2 + 4)$
99. $2y(3x^2 + y^2)$
101. prime
103. $4xy$
107. $(7x + \frac{1}{5})(7x - \frac{1}{5})$
109. $(\frac{5}{3}x^2 + 3y)(\frac{5}{3}x^2 - 3y)$
111. ± 36
113. 9