

R.3 Exercises (pages 28–31)

1.  $-16x^7$
3.  $n^{11}$
5.  $9^8$
7.  $72m^{11}$
9.  $-15x^5y^5$
11.  $2^{10}$
13.  $(-6)^3x^6$ , or  $-216x^6$
15.  $-4^2m^6$ , or  $-16m^6$
17.  $\frac{r^{24}}{s^6}$
19.  $\frac{(-4)^4m^8}{t^4p^8}$ , or  $\frac{256m^8}{t^4p^8}$
21.  $-1$
23. (a) B (b) C  
(c) B (d) C
27. polynomial; degree 11; monomial
29. polynomial; degree 4; binomial
31. polynomial; degree 5; trinomial
33. polynomial; degree 11; none of these
35. not a polynomial
37. polynomial; degree 0; monomial
39.  $x^2 - x + 2$
41.  $12y^2 + 4$
43.  $6m^4 - 2m^3 - 7m^2 - 4m$
45.  $28r^2 + r - 2$
47.  $15x^4 - \frac{7}{3}x^3 - \frac{2}{9}x^2$
49.  $12x^5 + 8x^4 - 20x^3 + 4x^2$
51.  $-2z^3 + 7z^2 - 11z + 4$
53.  $m^2 + mn - 2n^2 - 2km + 5kn - 3k^2$
55.  $16x^4 - 72x^2 + 81$
57.  $x^4 - 2x^2 + 1$
59.  $4m^2 - 9$
61.  $16x^4 - 25y^2$
63.  $16m^2 + 16mn + 4n^2$
65.  $25r^2 - 30rt^2 + 9t^4$
67.  $4p^2 - 12p + 9 + 4pq - 6q + q^2$
69.  $9q^2 + 30q + 25 - p^2$
71.  $9a^2 + 6ab + b^2 - 6a - 2b + 1$
73.  $y^3 + 6y^2 + 12y + 8$
75.  $q^4 - 8q^3 + 24q^2 - 32q + 16$
77.  $p^3 - 7p^2 - p - 7$
79.  $49m^2 - 4n^2$
81.  $-14q^2 + 11q - 14$
83.  $4p^2 - 16$
85.  $11y^3 - 18y^2 + 4y$
87.  $2x^5 + 7x^4 - 5x^2 + 7$
89.  $4x^2 + 5x + 10 + \frac{21}{x-2}$
91.  $2m^2 + m - 2 + \frac{6}{3m+2}$
93.  $x^2 + 2 + \frac{5x+21}{x^2+3}$
95. 9999
96. 3591
97. 10,404
98. 5041
99. (a)  $(x+y)^2$  (b)  $x^2 + 2xy + y^2$   
(d) the special product for squaring a binomial

**101.** (a) approximately 60,501,000 ft<sup>3</sup> (b) The shape becomes a rectangular box with a square base, with volume  $V = b^2h$ . (c) If we let  $a = b$ , then  $V = \frac{1}{3}h(a^2 + ab + b^2)$  becomes  $V = \frac{1}{3}h(b^2 + bb + b^2)$ , which simplifies to  $V = hb^2$ . Yes, the Egyptian formula gives the same result.

**103.** 6.3; exact   **105.** 2.1; 0.3 low   **107.** 1,000,000

**109.** 32